بخش اول – جای خالی را با گزینه مناسب پر کنید

1 **He sat back in his large armchair,..... into his pocket, and took out his cigarettes.**

(1) for reaching
(2) reaching
(3) to reach
(4) reached

با توجه به درس 18 دوره، در ساختار موازی قبل و بعد از کاما و ربط دهنده هایی مثل and و but و or ساختار کلمات باید یکسان باشد پس همانطور که فعل sat به صورت گذشته استفاده شده باید در جای خالی هم فعل گذشته استفاده شود پس گزینه 4 صحیح است.

2 **A smart material ..... a change to its environment and responds by altering in some way.**

(1) sensing
(2) it is sensing
(3) senses
(4) which senses

با توجه به درس 2 دوره، جمله در مورد یک واقعیت است پس حال ساده باید استفاده شود. گزینه 3 صحیح است. توجه داشته باشید که بعد از جای خالی هیچ فعل دیگری قرار ندارد پس این عبارت نمیتواند حاوی یک جمله واره باشد پس گزینه های یگر صحیح نخواهند بود.

3 **Chicago,.....in the state of linois, is among the largest cities in the U.S.**

(1) which
(2) that is
(3) which is
(4) is

با توجه به درس 13 دوره، دو کاما نشان دهنده ی وجود جمله واره است پس باید ضمیر جمله واره و فعل داشته باشیم پس گزینه 3 صحیح است. دقت کنید که در جمله واره غیر ضروری استفاده از that بعنوان ضمیر جمله واره صحیح نمی باشد. به همین علت گزینه 2 نادرست است.

4 **Much of her subsequent work in the 1960s and 1970,3 of species..... to the protection**

(1) was devoted
(2) devoted
(3) would devote
(4) was devoting

با توجه به درس 10 ، جمله با نهاد غیر انسان شروع شده (Much of her subsequent work) که نشانه جمله ی مجهول است پس گزینه 1 صحیح است.

5 **Huge jars of candies have been used..... and the wall shelves.**

(1) the house in decoration
(2) the house for decoration
(3) for decorate the house
(4) for decorating the house

با توجه به درس 7 دوره، بعد از حرف اضافه باید فعل با ing باشد پس گزینه 4 صحیح است.

6 She .....to fly last year if there had not been so many airplane accidents

(1) might have agreed
(2) might have been agreed
(3) had agreed
(4) could agree

با توجه به درس 5 دوره، جمله شرطی نوع سوم داریم پس گزینه 1 صحیح است. توجه شود که چون فاعل داریم جمله مجهول نیست پس گزینه 2 نمی تواند صحیح باشد.

7 Global warming occurred so slowly that scientists..... data did not notice it for years.

(1) examined
(2) were examining
(3) they examined
(4) examining

با توجه به درس 13 دوره، با تعداد فاعل ها و فعل های جمله برابر باشد. در جمله global warming و scientists بعنوان فاعل هستند. Occurred و notice و examine فعل هستند. پس باید یک فاعل دیگر که می تواند به شکل ضمیر جمله واره باشد در اینجا داشته باشیم. اگر ضمیر جمله واره هم حذف شود فعل آن در جمله معلوم باید به صورت ing دار بیاید پس گزینه 4 صحیح است.

8 A dog's sense of smell is estimated to be 100,000 times better..... a human.

(1) of that
(2) than
(3) than that of
(4) than of

با توجه به درس 12 دوره، چون حس بویایی سگ با انسان مقایسه شده استفاده تنها that صحیح نمی باشد و گزینه 2 صحیح است.

9 Katherine Johnson was..... a group of black women mathematicians at NASA.

(1) one
(2) one of
(3) the one of
(4) one that

10 Research shows that the development of our brain, sensory..... , and motor skills happen in sync.

(1) perceptive
(2) perceive
(3) perception
(4) perceptible

با توجه به درس های 17 و 23 در ساختارهای دو کلمه ای بعد از صفت اسم قرار میگیرد و tion پسوند اسم ساز است پس گزینه 3 صحیح است.

11 ..... in 1521, Mexico's Indian groups had well-established, unique cultures.

(1) The Spanish conquest
(2) Before the Spanish conquest
(3) It was during the Spanish conquest
(4) With the Spanish conquest

با توجه به درس 3، جمله دوم نشان دهنده ی زمان گذشته در عبارت است. تنها نشانه ی زمان گذشته در گزینه ها before است پس گزینه 2 صحیح می باشد.

12 **American families are paying more than $20 billion..... nursing.**

(1) a for year
(2) for a year
(3) year for a
(4) a year for

با توجه به درس 24 دوره ، شمارنده a باید قبل از اسم year قرار بگیرد و قبل از nursing هم باید حرف اضافه قرار بگیرد پس گزینه 4 صحیح است.

13 **.....record-breaking inflation causing prices to go up, we know that every dollar counts.**

(1) The
(2) As
(3) With
(4) While

با توجه به درس6 دوره، چون بعد از جای خالی جمله کامل (فاعل و فعل) نداریم تنها گزینه درست with می باشد پس گزینه 3 صحیح است.

14 **The College of Art was founded in 1979 and by 2004 ..... the largest school of art in the United States.**

(1) was becoming
(2) had become
(3) became
(4) has become

با توجه به درس 3 دوره، جمله در زمان گذشته است و با توجه به اینکه هیچ نشانه ای از زمان گذشته استمراری و کامل نداریم، گذشته ساده انتخاب می شود و گزینه 3 صحیح است.

15 **You will need to negotiate new terms and conditions..... to renew your lease**

(1) should you decide
(2) you should decide
(3) when decided
(4) if deciding

با توجه به درس 11 دوره، جمله وارونه شرطی نوع اول را داریم پس گزینه 1 صحیح است.

تشخیص جمله نادرست — Which sentence is incorrect?

16 **Which sentence is incorrect?**

In each sets, three sentences are correct, and one sentence is NOT correct. You are to choose the incorrect sentence.

(1) Ants usually follow a trail left behind by their previous ants.
(2) There was enough food for six months, and plenty of fresh water.
(3) He had gone to New York for a church conference.
(4) Many of these creatures succeed in navigating over long distances.

همه ی گزینه ها صحیح هستند و فقط گزینه 1 بخاطر رایج نبودن بخش آخر آن بعنوان جواب صحیح انتخاب می شود.

17 **Which sentence is incorrect?**

In each sets, three sentences are correct, and one sentence is NOT correct. You are to choose the incorrect sentence.

(1) The sudden force of the flame took him by surprise.

(2) They expected him to return at about four in the evening.

(3) As soon as the video was uploaded, went viral.

(4) She often saw the old man in the Panama hat.

با توجه به درس 6 دوره، as soon as بعنوان یک ربط دهنده دو جمله کامل را به هم متصل می کند در حالی که در بخش دوم جمله گزینه 3 جمله ناقص است پس گزینه 3 جواب تست است.

18 **Which sentence is incorrect?**

In each sets, three sentences are correct, and one sentence is NOT correct. You are to choose the incorrect sentence.

(1) Many of the living organisms are decomposers that live from the dead plants.

(2) Prior knowledge is the knowledge a reader already possesses about a topic.

(3) Most people in the village do not believe the accusation, either.

(4) The man was attacked by a group of men for reasons he does not yet understand

با توجه به درس 24 دوره ، عبارت most of the درست است پس گزینه 3 صحیح است

19 **Which sentence is incorrect?**

In each sets, three sentences are correct, and one sentence is NOT correct. You are to choose the incorrect sentence.

(1) Do you have any idea who is Larry the Cat?

(2) Life as a slave was very difficult, especially for a child.

(3) The mechanic said he might have time later.

(4) Her son is neither outside nor inside.

با توجه به درس 16 دوره، بعد از کلمات پرسشی در وسط جمله باید ساختار جمله خبری بیاید پس گزینه 1 پاسخ سوال است.

20 **Which sentence is incorrect?**

In each sets, three sentences are correct, and one sentence is NOT correct. You are to choose the incorrect sentence.

(1) I walked slowly out to him, trying to think how I could best ask him for the money.

(2) A database is a collection of information that can be quickly and easily accessed.

(3) He had either the power to save him, nor the will to make adequate sacrifices.

(4) Sad and lonely as a child, Eleanor was called "Granny" by her mother.

با توجه به درس 19 ، ساختار either با or بکار می رود. پس گزینه 3 انتخاب می شود.

21 **Which sentence is incorrect?**

In each sets, three sentences are correct, and one sentence is NOT correct. You are to choose the incorrect sentence.

(1) We did not have much money and we had to buy this one.

(2) One of the most greatest mysteries of nature is the instinct to migrate.

(3) It looks nothing like any other PC game you've ever played.

(4) Had you had any experience of this kind of work?

با توجه به درس 12 در ساختار صفات عالی یا est داریم یا most پس گزینه 2 انتخاب می شود.

22 **Which sentence is incorrect?**

In each sets, three sentences are correct, and one sentence is NOT correct. You are to choose the incorrect sentence.

(1) The puppy had lifted its head at the sound of his voice.

(2) This can differ depending on the airline and aircraft involved.

(3) None of the 22000-luxury fast car sold in 2021 was fully electric.

(4) It was at this point that he married his first wife, Anna Murray.

دو کلمه sound و voice هم معنی هستند پس بکار بردن آن ها در کنار هم درست نیست پس گزینه 1 انتخاب می شود.

23 **Which sentence is incorrect?**

In each sets, three sentences are correct, and one sentence is NOT correct. You are to choose the incorrect sentence.

(1) Her novel is in process of being turned into a television series.

(2) The whole mountain is being washed down for gold-dust.

(3) When I heard the shots, I hurried through the trees towards the house.

(4) If we did not waste so much energy, our resources would last longer.

با توجه به درس 24، در اینجا process به یک روند خاص اشارهدارد پس باید قبل از آن the بیاید پس گزینه 1 انتخاب می شود.

24 **Which sentence is incorrect?**

In each sets, three sentences are correct, and one sentence is NOT correct. You are to choose the incorrect sentence.

(1) Everywhere I went, people were so friendly problems seemed to solve themselves.

(2) To evaluate is to examine something carefully and to judge its value or worth.

(3) Ethanol is a colorlessness liquid that is found in alcoholic thermometers.

(4) For many years, it has been blended with oils and applied as decoration to glass.

با توجه به درس 10 ، نهاد جمله غیر انسان است پس باید فعل جمله مجهول باشد. گزینه 1 انتخاب می شود

25 **Which sentence is incorrect?**

In each sets, three sentences are correct, and one sentence is NOT correct. You are to choose the incorrect sentence.

(1) At home, I have a cooling pillow for those hot summer nights.

(2) You do not have to be religious to have faith in something.

(3) What kind of sports are you and your friends interested?

(4) It seems to me that everybody has got a motive.

با توجه به درس 7 ، حرف اضافه be interested کلمه in است که در اینجا نیامده پس گزینه 3 انتخاب می شود.

26 **Which sentence is incorrect?**

In each sets, three sentences are correct, and one sentence is NOT correct. You are to choose the incorrect sentence.

(1) In fact, he had been hanging around outside the apartment building for several days.

(2) Well, Pam, what would you rather do tomorrow morning, lie in or go shopping?

(3) We'd been looking forward to this trip for years, and it was the holiday of a lifetime.

(4) The drug used to treat migraines but led to a high risk of heart attacks and strokes.

با توجه به درس 24 ، کلمه migraine غیر قابل شمارش است و جمع بسته نمی شود. پس گزینه 4 انتخاب می شود.

27 **Which sentence is incorrect?**

each sets, three sentences are correct, and one sentence is NOT correct. You are to choose the incorrect sentence.

(1) What do you learn about Dillard from her reaction to being chased?

(2) Staff morale and job satisfaction are enhanced by sufficiently training.

(3) What's a person who breaks into a house and steals things?

(4) What we'll need to know is exactly how much more work will be created.

با توجه به درس 17 و 23 ساختار صفت به علاوه اسم درست است در اینجا به جای کلمه sufficiently (قید) حالت صفت (sufficient) باید استفاده شود.

28 **Which sentence is incorrect?**

In each sets, three sentences are correct, and one sentence is NOT correct. You are to choose the incorrect sentence.

(1) We couldn't participate in sports at school because there were registration fees.

(2) Mexicans continued migrating to Texas, but they often faced discrimination.

(3) Maria has informed to us that she will be unable to compete at the Olympics.

(4) When the gentleman ended his call, I asked him if that was his bus.

با توجه به درس 7، بعد از کلمه informed نیازی به حرف اضافه to نیست پس گزینه 3 انتخاب می شود.

29 **Which sentence is incorrect?**

In each sets, three sentences are correct, and one sentence is NOT correct. You are to choose the incorrect sentence.

(1) There were toys on the captain's bed, weren't there?

(2) Don't listen to me if you are disagree with what I've written.

(3) A whale or sharks might even have overturned the boat.

(4) If I do not tell the police, the bank will not let me have it.

با توجه به درس 7، فعل disagree نباید به فعل tobe همراه باشد پس گزینه 2 انتخاب می شود.

30 **Which sentence is incorrect?**

each sets, three sentences are correct, and one sentence is NOT correct. You are to choose the incorrect sentence.

(1) As soon as he reached his palace, the king ordered a grand feast to be set before him.

(2) Struggling in the water, Jack Wilson's hand came to rest on an overturned lifeboat.

(3) The Opera House is so famous that it has become a symbolic for Australia.

(4) Each was given a separate classroom, with desktops, covered with mats.

با توجه به درس 24 و 23 ، ابتدا باید توجه داشت که بعد از حرف تعریف a باید اسم قرار بگیرد. به علاوه ic پسوند صفت ساز است پس گزینه 3 اشتباه است و انتخاب می شود.

درک مطلب – متن را بخوانید و به سوالات پاسخ دهید

Reading Passage 1

Hibernation offers a variety of biometrically important abilities to hibernating animals. For example, ground squirrels can develop reversible insulin resistance that helps them rapidly gain weight before they hibernate, but it starts fading as hibernation gets underway. When these animals emerge from hibernation, they appear to recover from dangerous symptoms similar to those seen in people suffering from diabetes, Alzheimer's, and stroke. As they come out of hibernation, their brain is reperfused with blood, which would normally cause severe tissue damage, but they have evolved ways to prevent such injury.

Scientists pinpoint that key genes that help control the metabolism of hibernators might hold untapped benefits for humans. "If we could regulate our genes a bit more like hibernators, maybe we could overcome type 2 diabetes the same way a hibernator returns from hibernation back to a normal metabolic state," Elliott Ferris, an author of one of the studies, says. The research focuses on a gene cluster called the "fat mass and obesity locus," which plays an important role in hibernators. DNA regions near the FTO locus regulate the activities of neighboring genes, tuning them up or down. They enable hibernators to put on weight before cozying up for winter and allow them to slowly use their fat reserves throughout hibernation, researchers say.

31 **The hibernators' metabolic and protective abilities are made possible by.....**

(1) reversible insulin resistance

(2) DNA regions near FTO locus

(3) specialized fat reserving cells

(4) increased blood flow to the brain

32 **According to the passage, insulin resistance in ground squirrels……..**

(1) results in damage to organs and tissues after awakening

(2) decreases once the animals enter the hibernation period

(3) disappears completely prior to hibernation

(4) is caused by seasonal preparation for hibernation

33 **It can be inferred from the passage that hibernators' metabolic changes are……..**

(1) caused by the factors responsible for diabetes

(2) reversible and genetically controlled

(3) permanent once hibernation begins

(4) active only in ground squirrels

34 **The passage is organized by……..**

(1) presenting metabolic changes, then interpreting their relevance to medicine

(2) describing a biological process, then explaining its medical implications

(3) comparing genetic processes, then discussing their effects on humans

(4) summarizing hibernation observations, then showing their potential causes

35 **What is the main idea of the passage?**

(1) Scientists currently doubt hibernation has any practical uses

(2) Hibernation mainly helps animals survive harsh winter conditions

(3) Hibernator superpowers may lie hidden in human DNA

(4) Ground squirrels display the most dramatic physiological adaptations

درک مطلب — متن را بخوانید و به سوالات پاسخ دهید

Reading Passage 2

1 A so-called all-male "holy mountain" in northern Greece has hosted Christian monasteries for nearly 2,000 years, with women strictly prohibited. But one woman may have found a home there - at least in death.

2 During a recent restoration in the Pantokratoros Monastery on Mount Athos, archaeologists unearthed bones under the chapel floor that were smaller than most of the other remains found at the site. In fact, some experts are claiming that these diminutive bones once belonged to a female. "As far as I know, this is the first case that bones belonging to a woman have been discovered on Mount Athos," architect and restorer Phaidon Hadjiantoniou, the project leader for the excavation, told the Greek Reporter.

3 The size and shape of a sacrum, shinbone, and forearm, for example, differed from the rest. "While the others were more robust and had clearly belonged to the frames of men, these had measurements that noticeably fell within the range typical of females," anthropologist Laura Wynn-Antikas, who examined the remains, told The Guardian.

Women are not allowed within 0.5 kilometres of the Mount Athos coast. The ban, which has been in place since the 10th century, was enacted so that the Virgin Mary would represent the sole female presence on the mountain, according to the BBC.

36 **The writer concludes the passage by implying that .....**

(1) the bones are older than all other remains found at the site

(2) the bones were found in a location associated with monks

(3) experts are not yet sure whether the bones belong to a female

(4) the bones were intentionally hidden to avoid detection

37 **The best title for this passage would be .....**

(1) A Strictly Male Monastic Community of Mount Athos

(2) Rules Preventing Women from Visiting Mount Athos

(3) The Significance of the "Holy Mountain" for Christian Monasteries

(4) Possible Discovery of Female Bones at Mount Athos

38 **All of the following are mentioned about Mount Athos EXCEPT.....**

(1) Women have been prohibited from entering it for centuries

(2) Virgin Mary is the sole woman associated with the site

(3) Christian monasteries have existed there for nearly 2,000 years

(4) It is mainly governed by the monastic community

39 **Experts think some bones might belong to a female because of .....**

(1) the accompanying personal items

(2) the results from laboratory analysis

(3) their size and shape

(4) their place of discovery

40 **The word "diminutive" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to .....**

(1) fragile
(2) ancient
(3) hidden
(4) small

درک مطلب – متن را بخوانید و به سوالات پاسخ دهید

Reading Passage 3

1 In 1887, a Dutch anatomist, Eugene Dubois, joined the Dutch army as a means to bring him to South Asia to hunt for the "missing link." His major interest was the theory of evolution proposed by Charles Darwin in 1854. Dubois received an assignment in the Dutch East Indies (now Indonesia) where he assumed humans had evolved. He arrived first in Sumatra, where he was able to obtain financial support from the army and began excavating in a number of caves. Initial results, however, proved disappointing, since the soil deposits were too young to yield evidence of the earliest humans. Dubois heard news of same exciting new finds of extinct mammals in eastern Java and moved his research to the Solo River valley in East Java.

2 The Dutch army supported his excavations by providing him with two engineers and fifty indigenous forced laborers. In 1891, Dubois's workers found ackull can the mainrity of hath nariatal and the unnar nartian of the accinital caves. Initial results, however, proved disappointing, since the soil deposits were too young to yield evidence of the earliest humans. Dubois heard news of some exciting new finds of extinct mammals in eastern Java and moved his research to the Solo River valley in East Java.

The find of the femur was proof to Dubois that he had found an 'upright walking ape-man, which he named Pithecanthropus erectus, today known as Homo erectus. In 1894, Dubois published an article stating that Pithecanthropus erectus was a distant ancestor of modern man and had lived almost a million years ago. At the time, authorities were of divided opinions: they regarded the find as either from a man, an ape, or an ape-man. The criticism from the scientific and religious communities caused Dubois to hide his discoveries under his house for 30 years.

41 **The word "they" in paragraph 2 refers to .....**

(1) opinions
(2) engineers
(3) workers
(4) authorities

42 **The scientific community reacted to Dubois's conclusions .....**

(1) with skepticism and divided opinions
(2) with full support and enthusiasm
(3) by accepting them only after careful examination
(4) through conducting additional investigations

43 **Dubois's initial excavations in Sumatra failed to produce the results he expected because.....**

(1) many of the fossils discovered were of poor quality
(2) the cave deposits were too recent to contain remains of early humans
(3) the local harsh climate made excavation work impossible
(4) the Dutch army withdrew financial and technical support too soon

44 **The discovery made along the Solo River was believed to belong to an upright-walking early human ancestor based on .....**

(1) artifacts nearby
(2) Skull fragments
(3) earlier fossils
(4) a femur fossil

45 **it can be inferred from the passage that Eugene Dubois's primary motivation for going to Southeast Asia was to .....**

(1) challenge or disprove certain ideas of Darwin
(2) study the cultural practices of local populations
(3) build a career as a military doctor in the colonies
(4) find fossil evidence linking humans and apes

درک مطلب — متن را بخوانید و به سوالات پاسخ دهید

Reading Passage 4

1 We live in a world where over 400 million tons of plastic are produced each year. Of this volume, 75 percent gets thrown away, damaging ocean life and packing landfills full. Recycling these materials has become more important than ever, and one way people are beginning to tackle this problem is by creating roads out of plastic

2 Recycled roads can use up to 684,000 plastic bottles or nearly 2 million single-use plastic bags in every kilometre. Comparing current roads to the properties we see in a plastic bottle, you may wonder how these roads fare in safety. Tests have shown that including plastic into road mixtures actually improves strength, making them twice as strong and able to withstand heavy traffic.

3 The reason for their improved durability is thought to be the flexible properties of plastic. Their ability to bounce back after being compressed by weight gives them an almost self-repairing property that asphalt roads lack. As well as this, the roads continue to establish the same essential qualities, such as being weatherproof, while reducing flaking and potholes.

4 Using alternative materials, such as plastic, these recycled roads combat two issues at once. While putting waste material to use instead of damaging surrounding environments, these roads also cut down on the amount of bitumen used to make asphalt roads. Creating more sustainable roads, less oil will be required for production, as fossil fuels are rapidly running out. For each ton of bitumen that plastic replaces in these roads, a ton of carbon dioxide is reduced in production. And why stop at plastic for alternative and sustainable sources?

Further projects include the use of old tires and even the waste products from olive oil extraction.

46 **The most suitable title for this passage is .....**

(1) How Plastic Waste Impacts Transportation
(2) The Environmental Costs of Road Construction
(3) Plastic Roads: An Innovative Way to Recycle Waste
(4) Challenges in Managing Plastiv Pollution

47 **Which of the following best describes the relationship between paragraph 2 and paragraph 3?**

(1) Paragraph 3 challenges the claims made in paragraph 2

(2) Paragraph 3 introduces a completely new topic unrelated to paragraph 2

(3) Paragraph 3 presents the reasons for the improvements mentioned in paragraph 2

(4) Paragraph 3 provides examples supporting the ideas discussed in paragraph 2

48 **Which of the following best represents the organization of the passage?**

(1) Compare-contrast

(2) Cause effect

(3) Sequential-process

(4) Problem-solution

49 **The paragraph following this passage most probably discusses.....**

(1) government regulations on recycling technologies

(2) extension of early plastic road prototypes

(3) rising oil production for bitumen supply

(4) future road projects upg other recycled materials

50 **Where in the passage does the author mention the environmental impact of using plastic in road construction?**

(1) In paragraph 2

(2) In paragraph 4

(3) In paragraph 1

(4) In paragraph 3

جای خالی های متن زیر را با گزینه مناسب پر کنید — Cloze Passage

Cloze Passage

Too many parents these days can't say 'no'. As a result, they find themselves raising children' who respond to the advertisements aimed right at them. (54) getting what they want doesn't satisfy some kids; they only (55) Now, a growing number of psychologists, educators, and parents think (56) to stop the madness and start teaching kids about what's really (57) values like hard work, satisfaction, honesty and compassion. The struggle to set limits has never been (58) One recent study on adults who were (59) as children, depicts a discouraging picture of their future: when given too much too soon. they grow up to be adults who (60) coping with life's disappointments.

Psychologists say that parents who spoil their kids, make them more vulnerable to future anxiety and depression. Today's kids want much more, (61) there is so much more to want. The oldest members of this (62) were born in the late 1980s, just as PCs and video games were entering the (63) room. They think of MP3 players and flat screen TVs as essential utilities, and they have developed strategies to get them.

One survey on teenagers found that when they (64) something new; most expect to ask nine times before their parents agree. By every measure, parents are spending record amounts. In the middle of all this (65) excitement, even parents who desperately need to say no' reaching for their credit cards.

What parents need to find, is a balance between the advantages of a wealthy society and the critical that come from waiting, saving, and working hard to achieve goals. That search for balance has to start early.

54

(1) usually (2) greedily
(3) decisively (4) cautiously

56

(1) Rather (2) Initially
(3) Even (4) soon

57

(1) say no (2) watch more
(3) want more (4) resist

58

(1) wrongly (2) otherwise
(3) it's too late **(4) it's time**

59

(1) Queued up (2) fationable
(3) important (4) happening

60

(1) tougher (2) praised
(3) forgotten (4) easier

61

(1) trained (2) neglected
(3) spoiled (4) abused

62

(1) have difficulty (2) are proficient at
(3) remember (4) are willing to

63

(1) partly because (2) abruptly if
(3) as if (4) hoping that

64

(1) generation (2) neighborhood
(3) organization (4) network

65

(1) education **(2) family**
(3) particular (4) entertainment

بخش پایانی – جای خالی را با گزینه مناسب پر کنید

51 **An ethnic group is made up of people .....a common heritage.**

(1) who share (2) that they share
(3) they share (4) who they share

با توجه به درس 13، در صورت وجود جمله واره، ضمیر جمله واره به عنوان فاعل در نظر گرفته می شود پس نباید بعد از آن ضمیر فاعلی قرار بگیرد پس گزینه 1 صحیح است.

52 **The sari is a traditional Indian garment that ..... Today.**

(1) Is still commonly worn
(2) Still commonly wears
(3) Is still wearing commonly
(4) Still commonly worn

با توجه به درس 10 ، جمله با نهاد غیر انسان آغاز شده و مجهول است. تنها گزینه که تمام اجزا مجهول را دارد (to be + p.p) گزینه 1 است

53 **When combined with more flexible financing methods ..... project financing .it can ensure the company's success.**

(1) One is
(2) It is
(3) Such as
(4) Similarly

با توجه به درس 6 ، ساختار بعد از جای خالی ساختار کامل جمله نداریم. همچنین باید به ترجمه جمله هم توجه کرد. گزینه 3 صحیح است.

54 **This pain may become chronic in some patients, sometimes .....for many months after surgery.**

(1) Lasting
(2) Was lasting
(3) Lasted
(4) Last

با توجه به درس 13، ضمیر جمله واره حذف شده و چون جمله معلوم است باید فعل با ing بیاید پس گزینه 1 صحیح است.

55 **The more you eat, the more you want to eat, ... the less you eat, the less you want to eat.**

(1) Additionally
(2) Consequently
(3) conversely
(4) Eventually

با توجه به درس 6 ، با توجه به ترجمه کلمات ربط جمله گزینه 1 صحیح است (هر چه بیشتر بخورید بیشتر تمایل به خوردن دارید، بعلاوه هر چه کمتر بخورید کمتر تمایل به خوردن دارید)

56 **Fungal infection occures on toe nails ..... fingernails.**

(1) More frequently that on
(2) More than frequently
(3) As frequent as
(4) More frequent than

با توجه به درس 17 و 12 ، در ساختار صفت برتری از than استفاده می شود(نه that) پس گزینه 1 نادرست است. در گزینه 2 هم صفت بلافاصله بعد از more نیامده که نادرست است.